Unplug Protocol

Technology Withdrawal Plan for Families

What do you mean by technology?

Technology is defined as TV, video games, internet, cell phones, tablet, and all hand held devices. Technology referenced in Unplug Protocol is for entertainment purposes only e.g. not music, or technology used for vocational or educational purposes.

How do I know if my family or child(ren) has a problem?

Technology usage patterns are set by parents, and therefore if a child or youth is overusing or is addicted to technology, generally their parents have similar issues. Therefore, it is imperative for all family members to participate in a family technology Unplug Protocol in order to get their family back on a healthy track. Symptoms associated with technology overuse or addiction are: developmental delay, obesity/overweight, sleep deprivation/fatigue, depression, anxiety, agitation, anger, aggression, violence, social phobias, attention deficit, or learning difficulties.

The following Unplug Protocol is designed to enable families to better understand their usage of technology, and guide them toward a protocol that results in more balanced usage of technology and healthy activity. The Unplug Protocol is a four step plan to wean, or in some cases lean, your family off technology. Designed by pediatric occupational therapist Cris Rowan, the Unplug Protocol consists of the four R’s – Rate, Reset, Reorder and Rules. The Unplug Protocol enables families to explore the changes technology has caused to their family structure, and envision a new and healthy future.

Unplug Protocol

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Procedure</th>
<th>Moderate Use</th>
<th>Heavy Use</th>
<th>Very Heavy Use</th>
<th>Severe Use</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>3-4 hours/day</td>
<td>5-6 hours/day</td>
<td>7-8 hours/day</td>
<td>greater 8 hours/day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reset</td>
<td>3-4 week unplug</td>
<td>5-6 week unplug</td>
<td>7-8 week unplug</td>
<td>3 month unplug</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reorder</td>
<td>Pursue 3-4 activities</td>
<td>Pursue 5-6 activities</td>
<td>Pursue 7-8 activities</td>
<td>Pursue 10 activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rules</td>
<td>Lock up all tech in box, locked cupboard, or filing cabinet; leave cell phone at work.</td>
<td>Store all tech out of home at friends/family; leave cell phone at work; acquire non-texting phone for emergencies.</td>
<td>Sell all handheld devices e.g. cell phones, tablets, and video gaming platforms; switch to non-internet phone.</td>
<td>Destroy all handheld devices e.g. cell phones, tablets, and video gaming platforms; revert to land lines for phone.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
1) **Rate**: identify technology usage amount.

Many families have no idea how much technology they actually use on a daily basis, and consequently often overuse technology without conscious thought. While one can easily see the effects of overeating, overusing technology is more ubiquitous. Child technology usage often follows that of the highest using parent, as this parent inadvertently encourages high technology usage in all family members to normalize or condone their own high usage rates.

2) **Reset**: determine time period required to “unplug” from all technology.

Technology kills a lot of time which could be filled with more healthy and inter-connected family activities. Many families have no other activity pursuits than technology, and need to spend time to schedule in alternative activities. Suggest development of family theme nights, such as those listed below, to get started with scheduled activity replacement.

3) **Reorder**: replace time spent using technology with alternate activities.

Technology kills a lot of time which could be filled with more healthy and inter-connected family activities. Many families have no other activity pursuits than technology, and need to spend time to schedule in alternative activities. Suggest development of family theme nights, such as those listed below, to get started with scheduled activity replacement.

4) **Rules**: agree upon rules that will support the family unplug.

Each family should discuss what type of structure and rules they need to establish to support and complete the Tech Diet. Suggestion is that each family acquire a Tech Box with lock, and that all technology upon entering the home is locked up. Key or combination for lock should be given to the lowest technology user, generally this would be the youngest child in the family. Penalties for cheating should be agreed upon, as well as technology usage rules when members are outside the family home.

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